## JEAN MONNET PROJECT EUVADIS EU SECURITY DATA BASE



# COURT OF JUSTICE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION ON EU SECURITY

No 2 – Collection of case law of the General Court of Justice of the EU - Based on research, key words and links from curia.europa.eu and eur-lex

**RESEARCH: ASSISTANT PROFESSOR KALLIOPI CHAINOGLOU** 

DATA REGISTRATION, FORMATION, LINKS AND TEXT EDITING: ANGELIKI ALIKI CHAPSANIDOU VIDAKI TEXT SUPERVISION: ASSOC. PROFESSOR DESPOINA ANAGNOSTOPOULOU

### UNIVERSITY OF MACEDONIA, Thessaloniki 2022

The European Commission's support for the production of this publication does not constitute an endorsement of the contents, which reflect the views only of the authors, and the Commission cannot be held responsible for any use which may be made of the information contained therein.



Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union

#### JEAN MONNET PROJECT EUVADIS Enhancing Intercultural Dialogue, EU Values and Diversity



## Court of Justice of the European Union Case law on EU Security

No 2: Case law of the General Court of Justice and Civil Service Tribunal of the EU

Based on research, key words and links from curia.europa.eu and eur-lex

Research: Ast. Professor KALLIOPI CHAINOGLOU

Data Registration, formation, links and text editing: ANGELIKI ALIKI CHAPSANIDOU VIDAKI

Text supervision: Ass. Professor D. Anagnostopoulou



Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union

UNIVERSITY OF MACEDONIA, THESSALONIKI 2022

## JEAN MONNET PROJECT EUVADIS EU SECURITY DATA BASE

#### **Table of Contents**

#### 1. Court of First Instance, now General Court of Justice of the European Union

Judgment of the Court of First Instance (Second Chamber, extended composition) of 21 September 2005, T-306/01
Judgment of the Court of First Instance (Second Chamber, extended composition) of 21 September 2005, T-315/01
Judgment of the Court of First Instance (Second Chamber) of 12 July 2006, T-253/025
Judgment of the Court of First Instance (Second Chamber) of 31 January 2007, T-362/04 5
Judgment of the Court of First Instance (Seventh Chamber) of 11 June 2009, T-318/016
Judgment of the General Court (Seventh Chamber) of 30 September 2010, T-85/096
Judgment of the General Court (Sixth Chamber) of 13 September 2013, T-383/116
Judgment of the General Court (Third Chamber) of 27 February 2014 T-256/11
Judgment of the General Court (Sixth Chamber) of 12 March 2014, T-202/127
Judgment of the General Court (Second Chamber) of 21 March 2014, T-306/107
Judgment of the General Court (Eighth Chamber) of 18 September 2014, T-168/12
Judgment of the General Court (Ninth Chamber, Extended Composition) of 5 November 2014, Joined Cases T-307/12 and T-408/13
Judgment of the General Court (Eighth Chamber) of 22 April 2015, T-190/12
Judgment of the General Court (Seventh Chamber) of 30 April 2015, T-593/118
Judgment of the General Court (Third Chamber) of 28 March 2017, T-681/149
Judgment of the General Court (First Chamber, Extended Composition) of 14 December 2018, T-400/10 RENV
Judgment of the General Court (First Chamber, Extended Composition) of 6 March 2019, T- 289/15
Judgment of the General Court (Fifth Chamber) of 21 April 2021, T-322/19
Judgment of the General Court (Fourth Chamber) of 16 March 2022, T-249/20
Judgment of the General Court (Fourth Chamber, Extended Composition) of 30 November 2022 Joined Cases, T-316/14 RENV and T-148/1910
Judgment of the European Union Civil Service Tribunal (Second Chamber) of 21 November 2013, F-122/12

#### 2. Civil Service Tribunal

Judgment of the European Union Civil Service Tribunal (Second Chamber) of 21 November
2013, F-122/12

#### 1. Court of First Instance, now General Court of Justice of the EU

### Judgment of the Court of First Instance (Second Chamber, extended composition) of 21 September 2005, T-306/01

<u>Case T-306/01</u> – Ahmed Ali Yusuf and Al Barakaat International Foundation v Council of the European Union and Commission of the European Communities

Common foreign and security policy - Restrictive measures taken against persons and entities associated with Usama bin Laden, the Al-Qaeda network and the Taliban -Competence of the Community - Freezing of funds -Fundamental rights - Jus cogens -Review by the Court - Action for annulment.

You can find the Judgment of the Court <u>here T-306/01</u>.

### Judgment of the Court of First Instance (Second Chamber, extended composition) of 21 September 2005, T-315/01

Case T-315/01 – Yassin Abdullah Kadi v Council of the European Union and Commission of the European Communities

Common foreign and security policy - Restrictive measures taken against persons and entities associated with Usama bin Laden, the Al-Qaeda network and the Taliban -Competence of the Community - Freezing of funds -Fundamental rights - Jus cogens -Review by the Court - Action for annulment.

You can find the Judgment of the Court <u>here T-315/01</u>.

### Judgment of the Court of First Instance (Second Chamber) of 12 July 2006, T-253/02

Case T-253/02 – Chafiq Ayadi v Council of the European Union

Common foreign and security policy - Restrictive measures taken against persons and entities associated with Usama bin Laden, the Al-Qaeda network and the Taliban -Competence of the Community - Freezing of funds - Fundamental rights - Jus cogens -Review by the Court - Action for annulment.

You can find the Judgment of the Court here T-253/02.

#### <u>Judgment of the Court of First Instance (Second Chamber) of 31</u> January 2007, T-362/04

Case T-362/04 – Leonid Minin v Commission of the European Communities

Common foreign and security policy - Restrictive measures in respect of Liberia - Freezing of funds of persons associated with Charles Taylor - Competence of the Community - Fundamental rights - Action for annulment.

You can find the Judgment of the Court <u>here T-362/04</u>.

#### Judgment of the Court of First Instance (Seventh Chamber) of 11 June 2009, T-318/01

<u>Case T-318/01</u> – Omar Mohammed Othman v Council of the European Union and Commission of the European Communities

Common foreign and security policy - Restrictive measures taken against persons and entities associated with Usama bin Laden, the Al-Qaeda network and the Taliban - Freezing of funds - Action for annulment - Adaptation of heads of claim - Fundamental rights - Right to respect for property, right to be heard and right to effective judicial review.

You can find the Judgment of the Court <u>here T-318/01</u>.

#### Judgment of the General Court (Seventh Chamber) of 30 September 2010, T-85/09

Case Case T-85/09 – Yassin Abdullah Kadi v European Commission

Common foreign and security policy - Restrictive measures directed against certain persons and entities associated with Usama bin Laden, the Al-Qaeda network and the Taliban -Regulation (EC) No 881/2002 - Freezing of a person's funds and economic resources as a result of his inclusion in a list drawn up by a body of the United Nations - Sanctions Committee - Subsequent inclusion in Annex I to Regulation No 881/2002 - Action for annulment - Fundamental rights - Right to be heard, right to effective judicial review and right to respect for property.

You can find the Judgment of the Court here T-85/09.

#### Judgment of the General Court (Sixth Chamber) of 13 September 2013, T-383/11

#### Case T-383/11 – Eyad Makhlouf v Council of the European Union

Common foreign and security policy — Restrictive measures against Syria — Freezing of funds and economic resources — Restrictions on entry into, or transit through, the territory of the European Union — Rights of defence — Obligation to state reasons — Manifest error of assessment — Fundamental rights.

You can find the Judgment of the Court <u>here T-383/11</u>.

#### <u>Judgment of the General Court (Third Chamber) of 27 February 2014</u> <u>T-256/11</u>

Case T-256/11 – Ahmed Abdelaziz Ezz and Others v Council of the European Union

Common foreign and security policy — Restrictive measures directed against certain persons and entities in view of the situation in Egypt — Freezing of funds — Legal basis — Obligation to state reasons — Error of fact — Rights of the defence — Right to effective judicial protection — Right to property — Freedom to conduct a business.

You can find the Judgment of the Court <u>here T-256/11</u>.

#### Judgment of the General Court (Sixth Chamber) of 12 March 2014, T-202/12

Case T-202/12 – Bouchra Al Assad v Council of the European Union

Common foreign and security policy — Restrictive measures against Syria — Freezing of funds — Inclusion of an individual on the lists of targeted persons — Personal connections with members of the regime — Rights of defence — Fair hearing — Obligation to state reasons — Burden of proof — Right to effective judicial protection — Proportionality — Right to property — Right to privacy.

You can find the Judgment of the Court <u>here T-202/12</u>.

#### <u>Judgment of the General Court (Second Chamber) of 21 March 2014,</u> <u>T-306/10</u>

Case T-306/10 – Hani El Sayyed Elsebai Yusef v European Commission

Common foreign and security policy — Restrictive measures against persons and entities associated with Usama bin Laden, the Al Qaida network and the Taliban — Regulation (EC) No 881/2002 — Freezing of a person's funds and economic resources as a result of his inclusion on a list drawn up by a United Nations body — Sanctions Committee — Subsequent inclusion in Annex I to Regulation No 881/2002 — Commission's refusal to de-list — Action for failure to act — Fundamental rights — Right to be heard, right to effective judicial review and right to property.

You can find the Judgment of the Court <u>here T-306/10</u>.

#### Judgment of the General Court (Eighth Chamber) of 18 September 2014, T-168/12

<u>Case T-168/12</u> – Aguy Clement Georgias and Others v Council of the European Union and European Commission

Common foreign and security policy — Restrictive measures adopted against certain persons and entities in view of the situation in Zimbabwe — Freezing of funds — Non-contractual liability — Causal link — Sufficiently serious breach of a rule of law intended to confer rights on individuals — Manifest error of assessment — Obligation to state reasons.

You can find the Judgment of the Court <u>here T-168/12</u>.

#### <u>Judgment of the General Court (Ninth Chamber, Extended</u> <u>Composition) of 5 November 2014, Joined Cases T-307/12 and</u> <u>T-408/13</u>

Joined Cases T-307/12 and T-408/13 – Adib Mayaleh v Council of the European Union

Common foreign and security policy — Restrictive measures against Syria — Freezing of funds — Functions of the Governor of the Central Bank of Syria — Actions for annulment — Communication of an act imposing restrictive measures — Time-limit for bringing proceedings — Admissibility — Rights of the defence — Fair hearing — Obligation to state reasons — Burden of proof — Right to effective judicial protection — Proportionality — Right to property — Right to private and family life — Application of restrictions on entry to a national of a Member State — Freedom of movement for citizens of the Union.

You can find the Judgment of the Court for the joined cases <u>here T-307/12 and T-408/13</u>.

#### Judgment of the General Court (Eighth Chamber) of 22 April 2015, T-190/12

<u>Case T-190/12</u> – Johannes Tomana and Others v Council of the European Union and European Commission

Common foreign and security policy — Restrictive measures imposed on certain persons and entities in view of the situation in Zimbabwe — Restrictions on entry into and transit through the European Union — Freezing of funds — Legal basis — Manifest error of assessment — Obligation to state reasons — Rights of the defence — Fundamental rights — Proportionality.

You can find the Judgment of the Court here T-190/12.

#### Judgment of the General Court (Seventh Chamber) of 30 April 2015, T-593/11

Case T-593/11 – Fares Al-Chihabi v Council of the European Union

Common foreign and security policy — Restrictive measures against Syria — Freezing of funds — Rights of the defence — Obligation to state reasons — Error of assessment — Right to property — Right to respect for private life — Proportionality.

You can find the Judgment of the Court here T-593/11.

#### <u>Judgment of the General Court (Third Chamber) of 28 March 2017, T-</u> <u>681/14</u>

Case T-681/14 – Aisha Muammer Mohamed El-Qaddafi v Council of the European Union

Common foreign and security policy — Restrictive measures taken against Libya — Freezing of funds — Restrictions on the entry into and transit through the territory of the European Union — Retention of the applicant's name — Rights of the defence — Obligation to state reasons.

You can find the Judgment of the Court <u>here T-681/14</u>.

#### Judgment of the General Court (First Chamber, Extended Composition) of 14 December 2018, T-400/10 RENV

Case T-400/10 RENV – Hamas v Council of the European Union

Common foreign and security policy – Restrictive measures taken against certain persons and entities with a view to combating terrorism – Freezing of funds – Possibility for an authority of a third country to be classified as a competent authority within the meaning of Common Position 2001/931/CFSP – Factual basis of the decisions to freeze funds – Obligation to state reasons – Error of assessment – Right to effective judicial protection – Rights of the defence – Right to property.

You can find the Judgment of the Court here T-400/10 RENV.

#### <u>Judgment of the General Court (First Chamber, Extended</u> <u>Composition) of 6 March 2019, T-289/15</u>

Case T-289/15 – Hamas v Council of the European Union

Common foreign and security policy — Restrictive measures against certain persons and entities with a view to combating terrorism — Freezing of funds — Whether an authority of a third State can be classified as a competent authority within the meaning of Common Position 2001/931/CFSP — Factual basis of the decisions to freeze funds — Obligation to state reasons — Error of assessment — Right to property

You can find the Judgment of the Court <u>here T-289/15</u>.

#### Judgment of the General Court (Fifth Chamber) of 21 April 2021, T-322/19

Case T-322/19 – Aisha Muammer Mohamed El-Qaddafi v Council of the European Union

Common foreign and security policy – Restrictive measures taken in view of the situation in Libya – Freezing of funds – List of persons, entities and bodies subject to the freezing of funds and economic resources – Restrictions on entry into and transit through the territory of the European Union – List of persons subject to restrictions on entry into and transit through the territory of the European Union – Retention of the applicant's name on the lists – Period allowed for commencing proceedings – Admissibility – Obligation to state reasons

Error of assessment

You can find the Judgment of the Court <u>here T-322/19</u>.

#### <u>Judgment of the General Court (Fourth Chamber) of 16 March 2022,</u> <u>T-249/20</u>

#### Case T-249/20 – Abdelkader Sabra v Council of the European Union

Common foreign and security policy – Restrictive measures adopted against Syria – Freezing of funds – Errors of assessment – Criterion of a leading businessperson operating in Syria – Presumption of a link with the Syrian regime – Rebuttal of the presumption.

You can find the Judgment of the Court here T-249/20.

#### <u>Judgment of the General Court (Fourth Chamber, Extended</u> <u>Composition) of 30 November 2022 Joined Cases, T-316/14 RENV and</u> <u>T-148/19</u>

<u>Joined Cases T-316/14 RENV and T-148/19</u> – Kurdistan Workers' Party (PKK) v Council of the European Union

Common foreign and security policy – Restrictive measures against the PKK with a view to combating terrorism – Freezing of funds – Common Position 2001/931/CFSP – Applicability to situations of armed conflict – Terrorist group – Factual basis of the fund-freezing decisions – Decision taken by a competent authority – Authority of a third State – Review – Proportionality – Obligation to state reasons – Rights of the defence – Right to effective judicial protection – Modification of the application.

You can find the Judgment of the Court for the joined cases <u>here T-316/14 RENV and T-148/19</u>.

#### 2. EU Civil Service Tribunal of the European Union

#### Judgment of the European Union Civil Service Tribunal (Second Chamber) of 21 November 2013, F-122/12

Case F-122/12 – Bruno Arguelles Arias v Council of the European Union

Civil Service — Member of the contract staff — Contract of indefinite duration — Termination — Post requiring security clearance — Clearance denied by national security authority — Decision overturned by the review body — Findings of the national security authority and the review body not binding on the AECE

You can find the text of the Judgment of the Court here F-122/12. 62012FJ0122 (europa.eu)

The European Commission's support for the production of this publication does not constitute an endorsement of the contents, which reflect the views only of the authors, and the Commission cannot be held responsible for any use which may be made of the information contained therein.



Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union